



AES256GCM 1G IP Demo Instruction

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AES256GCM 1G IP Demo Instruction

Rev1.00 31-May-2023

This document describes the instruction to demonstrate the operation of AES256GCM1GIP on ZCU106 Evaluation Board. In the demonstration, AES256GCM1GIPs are used to encrypt and decrypt data between two memories in FPGA and provide authentication tag. User can fill memory with Additional Authenticated Data (AAD), plain or cipher data patterns, set encryption/decryption key, Initialization Vector (IV), and control test operation via serial console.

1 Environment Setup

To operate AES256GCM1GIP demo, please prepare following test environment.

- 1) FPGA development boards (ZCU106 board).
- 2) Test PC.
- 3) Micro USB cable for JTAG connection connecting between ZCU106 board and Test PC.
- 4) Micro USB cable for UART connection connecting between ZCU106 board and Test PC.
- 5) Vivado tool for programming FPGA installed on Test PC.
- 6) Serial console software such as TeraTerm installed on PC. The setting on the console is Baudrate=115,200, Data=8-bit, Non-parity and Stop=1.
- 7) Batch file named "AES256GCM1GIPTest_ZCU106.bat". (To download these files, please visit our web site at www.design-gateway.com)

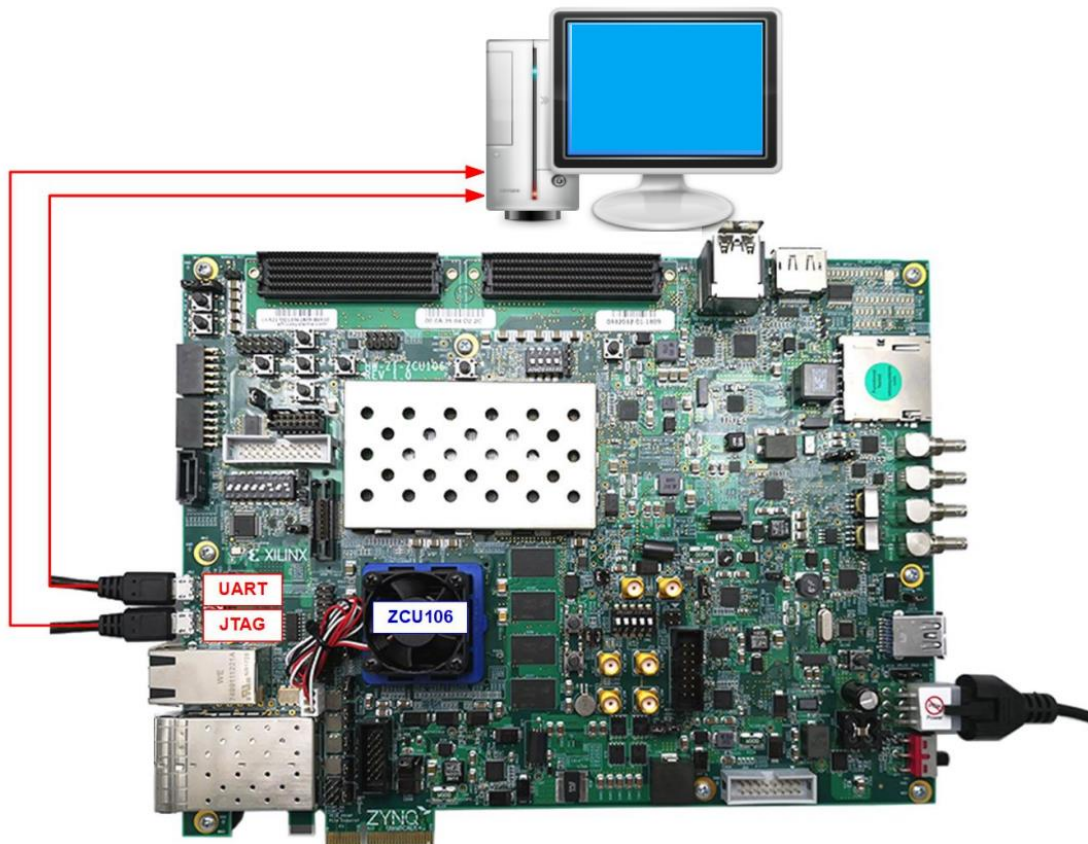
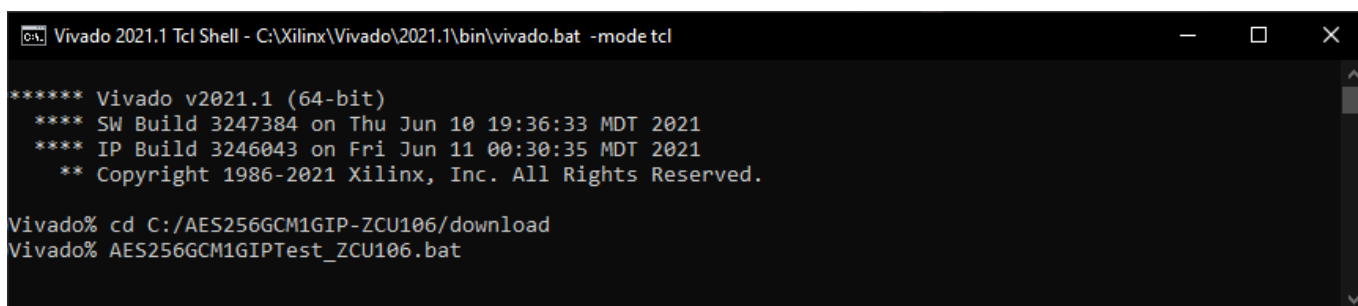


Figure 1-1 AES256GCM1GIP demo environment on ZCU106 board

ZCU106 board setup

- 1) Make sure power switch is off and connect power supply to FPGA development board.
- 2) Connect two USB cables between FPGA board and PC via micro USB ports.
- 3) Power on system.
- 4) Download configuration file and firmware to FPGA board by following step,
 - a) Open Vivado TCL shell.
 - b) Change current directory to download folder which includes demo configuration file.
 - c) Type "AES256GCM1GIPTest_ZCU106.bat, as shown in Figure 2-1.



```

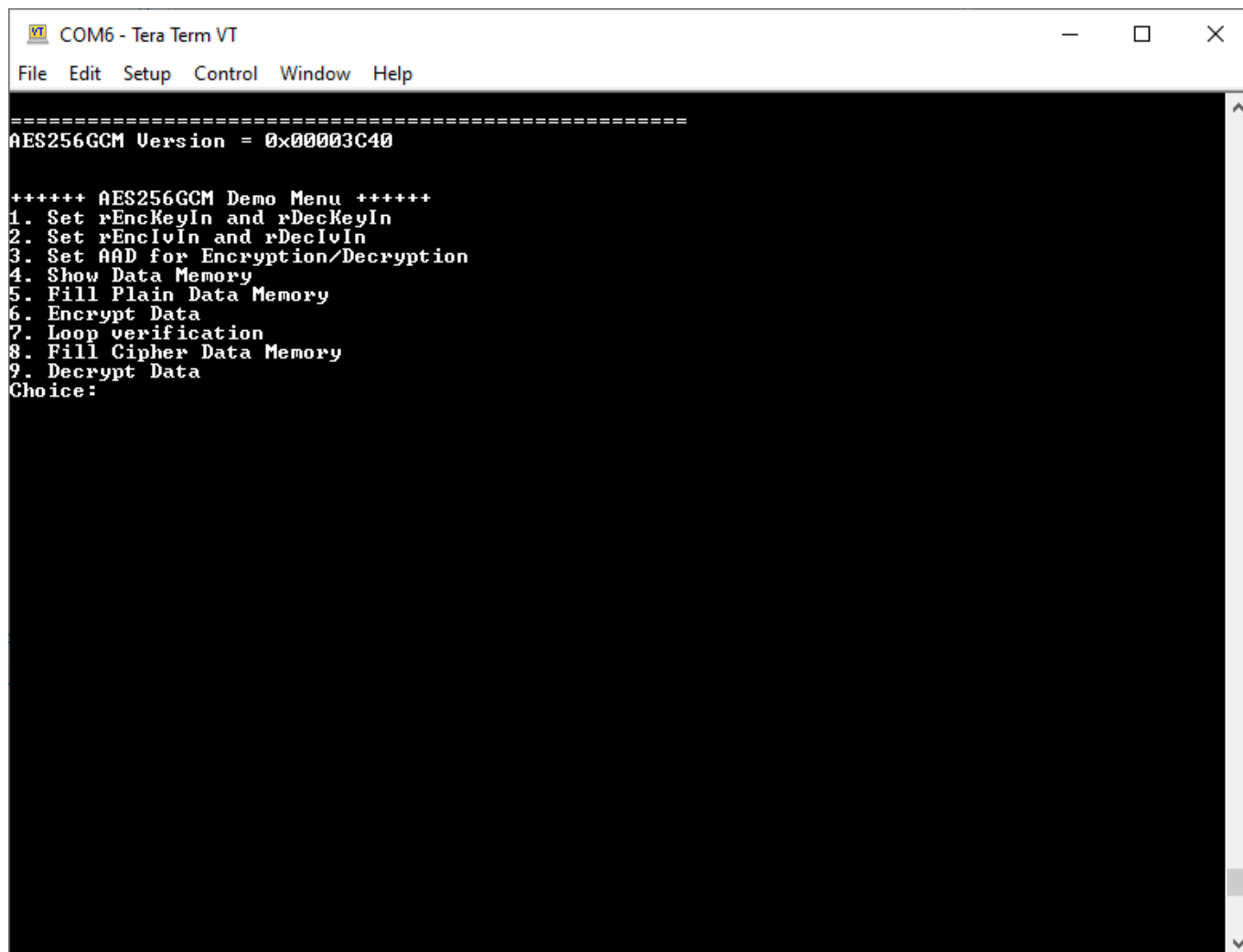
C:\ Vivado 2021.1 Tcl Shell - C:\Xilinx\Vivado\2021.1\bin\vivado.bat -mode tcl
***** Vivado v2021.1 (64-bit)
**** SW Build 3247384 on Thu Jun 10 19:36:33 MDT 2021
**** IP Build 3246043 on Fri Jun 11 00:30:35 MDT 2021
** Copyright 1986-2021 Xilinx, Inc. All Rights Reserved.

Vivado% cd C://AES256GCM1GIP-ZCU106/download
Vivado% AES256GCM1GIPTest_ZCU106.bat
  
```

Figure 1-2 Example command script for download configuration file

2 Serial Console

User can fill RAMs with AAD, plain or cipher data patterns, set encryption/decryption key, IV and control test operation via serial console. When configuration is completed, AES256GCM1G demo command menu will be displayed as shown in Figure 2-1. The detailed information of each menu is described in topic 3.



```

COM6 - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help
=====
AES256GCM Version = 0x00003C40

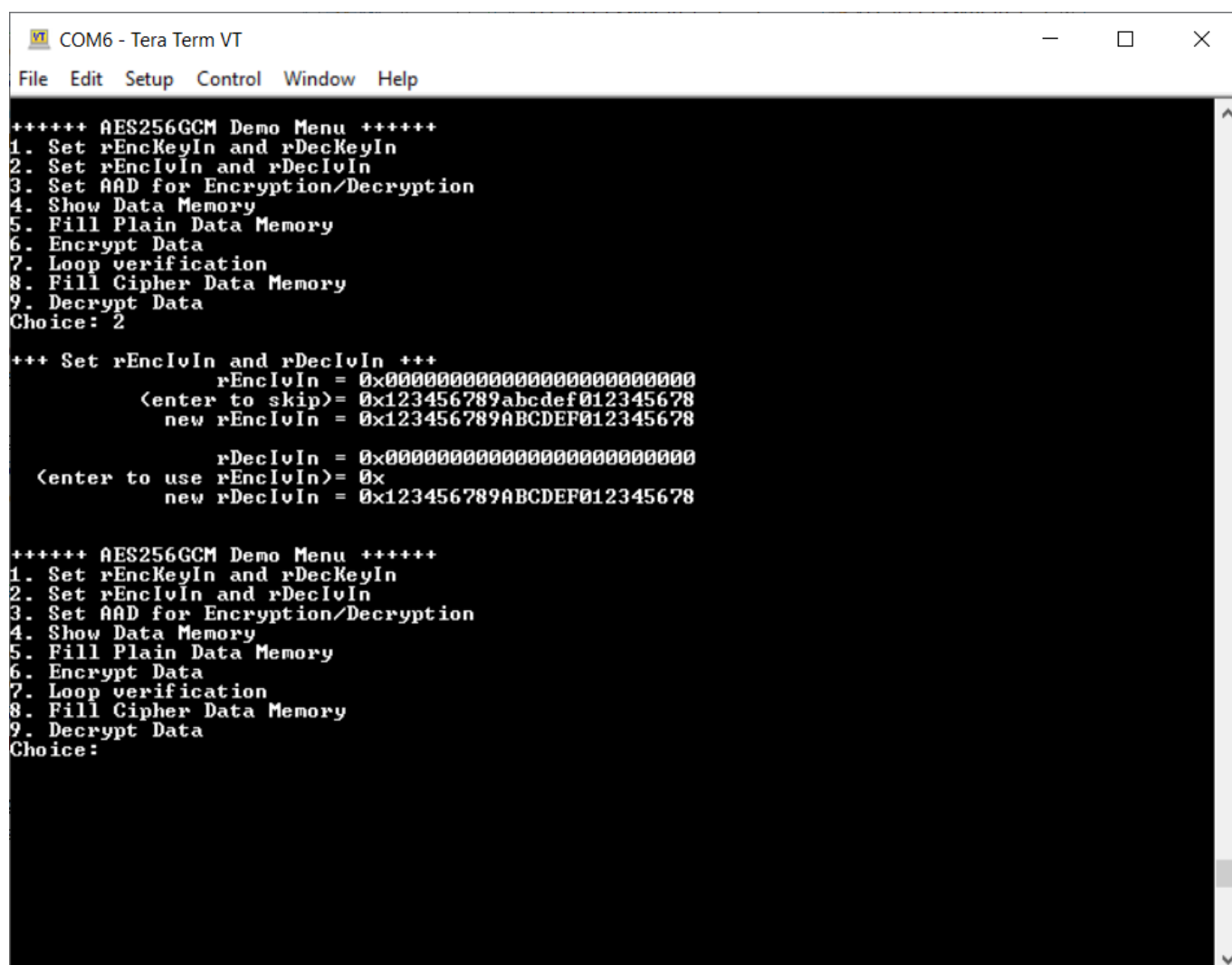
+++++ AES256GCM Demo Menu +++++
1. Set rEncKeyIn and rDecKeyIn
2. Set rEncIvIn and rDecIvIn
3. Set AAD for Encryption/Decryption
4. Show Data Memory
5. Fill Plain Data Memory
6. Encrypt Data
7. Loop verification
8. Fill Cipher Data Memory
9. Decrypt Data
Choice:
  
```

Figure 2-1 Serial console

3.2 Set encryption/decryption IV

Step to set encryption IV and decryption IV as follows

- a) Select “Set rEnclvIn and rDeclvIn”.
- b) Current encryption IV will be displayed on serial console as shown in Figure 3-2.
- c) Set new encryption IV: User is allowed to input new IV in hex format or press “enter” to skip setting new IV. Then the current encryption IV is printed again.
- d) Current decryption IV will be displayed on serial console.
- e) Set new decryption IV: User is allowed to input new IV in hex format or press “enter” to use rEnclvIn as rDeclvIn. Then the current decryption IV is printed again.



```

COM6 - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help
+++++ AES256GCM Demo Menu +++++
1. Set rEncKeyIn and rDecKeyIn
2. Set rEnclvIn and rDeclvIn
3. Set AAD for Encryption/Decryption
4. Show Data Memory
5. Fill Plain Data Memory
6. Encrypt Data
7. Loop verification
8. Fill Cipher Data Memory
9. Decrypt Data
Choice: 2

+++ Set rEnclvIn and rDeclvIn +++
      rEnclvIn = 0x00000000000000000000000000000000
  <enter to skip>= 0x123456789abcdef012345678
      new rEnclvIn = 0x123456789ABCDEF012345678

      rDeclvIn = 0x00000000000000000000000000000000
  <enter to use rEnclvIn>= 0x
      new rDeclvIn = 0x123456789ABCDEF012345678

+++++ AES256GCM Demo Menu +++++
1. Set rEncKeyIn and rDecKeyIn
2. Set rEnclvIn and rDeclvIn
3. Set AAD for Encryption/Decryption
4. Show Data Memory
5. Fill Plain Data Memory
6. Encrypt Data
7. Loop verification
8. Fill Cipher Data Memory
9. Decrypt Data
Choice:
  
```

Figure 3-2 rEnclvIn and rDeclvIn setting example

3.3 Set AAD for Encryption/Decryption

Step to set AAD for encryption and decryption as follows

- a) Select “Set AAD for Encryption/Decryption”.
- b) Input the desired length of AAD in byte. This length will be used for both encryption and decryption. In case of zero-length AAD operation, user can input “0” or press “enter” then end process of this menu. In case of non-zero-length AAD, user can select AAD pattern for encryption and decryption as shown in Figure 3-3.
- c) There are four pattern to fill AAD memory.
 - a. zero pattern
 - b. 8-bit counter
 - c. 16-bit counter
 - d. 32-bit counter
- d) AAD memory will be filled with selected pattern by the number of AAD and zero-padding to become 128-bit padded data.

```

COM6 - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help

+++ Set AAD for Encryption/Decryption +++
Length of AAD in byte (enter = 0): 20
Choose AAD pattern for Encryption
a. zero pattern
b. 8-bit counter
c. 16-bit counter
d. 32-bit counter
Choice: b

                Encrypt-AAD                Decrypt-AAD
Addr#  .0.....3  .4.....7  .8.....B  .C.....F  .0.....3  .4.....7  .8.....B  .C.....F
0000:  00010203  04050607  08090A0B  0C0D0E0F  00000000  00000000  00000000  00000000
0010:  10111213  00000000  00000000  00000000  00000000  00000000  00000000  00000000

Choose AAD pattern for Decryption
a. zero pattern
b. 8-bit counter
c. 16-bit counter
d. 32-bit counter
Choice: b

                Encrypt-AAD                Decrypt-AAD
Addr#  .0.....3  .4.....7  .8.....B  .C.....F  .0.....3  .4.....7  .8.....B  .C.....F
0000:  00010203  04050607  08090A0B  0C0D0E0F  00010203  04050607  08090A0B  0C0D0E0F
0010:  10111213  00000000  00000000  00000000  10111213  00000000  00000000  00000000

+++++ AES256GCM Demo Menu +++++
1. Set rEncKeyIn and rDecKeyIn
2. Set rEncIvIn and rDecIvIn
3. Set AAD for Encryption/Decryption
4. Show Data Memory
5. Fill Plain Data Memory
6. Encrypt Data
7. Loop verification
8. Fill Cipher Data Memory
9. Decrypt Data
Choice:
    
```

Figure 3-3 Displayed data when set AAD pattern

3.4 Show Data Memory

To show AAD and data in memory, user can select “Show Data Memory”. AAD will be shown by the number of AAD that user already set in menu “Set AAD for Encryption/Decryption”. User can input the desired length of data in byte to show. Both plain data and cipher data will be displayed in table-form as shown in Figure 3-4.

User can press “enter” key to skip putting the number of data, then serial console will display 80 bytes of plain data and cipher data at address 0x0000-0x004F in five rows of table as shown in Figure 3-5.

```

COM6 - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help
+++++ AES256GCM Demo Menu +++++
1. Set rEncKeyIn and rDecKeyIn
2. Set rEncIvIn and rDecIvIn
3. Set AAD for Encryption/Decryption
4. Show Data Memory
5. Fill Plain Data Memory
6. Encrypt Data
7. Loop verification
8. Fill Cipher Data Memory
9. Decrypt Data
Choice: 4

+++ Show Data Memory +++
Length of AAD : 20 byte(s)

          Encrypt-AAD          Decrypt-AAD
Addr#  .0.....3  .4.....7  .8.....B  .C.....F  .0.....3  .4.....7  .8.....B  .C.....F
0000:  00010203  04050607  08090A0B  0C0D0E0F  00010203  04050607  08090A0B  0C0D0E0F
0010:  10111213  00000000  00000000  00000000  10111213  00000000  00000000  00000000

Number of Data in byte (enter = 80): 20

          Plain Data          Cipher Data
Addr#  .0.....3  .4.....7  .8.....B  .C.....F  .0.....3  .4.....7  .8.....B  .C.....F
0000:  00000000  00000000  00000000  00000000  00000000  00000000  00000000  00000000
0010:  00000000  00000000  00000000  00000000  00000000  00000000  00000000  00000000

+++++ AES256GCM Demo Menu +++++
1. Set rEncKeyIn and rDecKeyIn
2. Set rEncIvIn and rDecIvIn
3. Set AAD for Encryption/Decryption
4. Show Data Memory
5. Fill Plain Data Memory
6. Encrypt Data
7. Loop verification
8. Fill Cipher Data Memory
9. Decrypt Data
Choice:

```

Figure 3-4 Displayed data when input the desired length of data


```

COM6 - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help

+++++ AES256GCM Demo Menu +++++
1. Set rEncKeyIn and rDecKeyIn
2. Set rEncIvIn and rDecIvIn
3. Set AAD for Encryption/Decryption
4. Show Data Memory
5. Fill Plain Data Memory
6. Encrypt Data
7. Loop verification
8. Fill Cipher Data Memory
9. Decrypt Data
Choice: 4

+++ Show Data Memory +++
Length of AAD : 20 byte(s)

          Encrypt-AAD                      Decrypt-AAD
Addr#  .0.....3 .4.....7 .8.....B .C.....F  .0.....3 .4.....7 .8.....B .C.....F
0000:  00010203 04050607 08090A0B 0C0D0E0F  00010203 04050607 08090A0B 0C0D0E0F
0010:  10111213 00000000 00000000 00000000  10111213 00000000 00000000 00000000

Number of Data in byte (enter = 80):

          Plain Data                        Cipher Data
Addr#  .0.....3 .4.....7 .8.....B .C.....F  .0.....3 .4.....7 .8.....B .C.....F
0000:  00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000  00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
0010:  00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000  00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
0020:  00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000  00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
0030:  00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000  00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
0040:  00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000  00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000

+++++ AES256GCM Demo Menu +++++
1. Set rEncKeyIn and rDecKeyIn
2. Set rEncIvIn and rDecIvIn
3. Set AAD for Encryption/Decryption
4. Show Data Memory
5. Fill Plain Data Memory
6. Encrypt Data
7. Loop verification
8. Fill Cipher Data Memory
9. Decrypt Data
Choice:

```

Figure 3-5 Displayed data when press “enter” key

3.5 Fill Plain Data Memory

Step to fill plain data in memory as follows

- a) Select “Fill Plain Data Memory”.
- b) Input the desired length of data in byte. In case of zero-length plain data operation, user can input “0” or press “enter” on keyboard then end process of this menu. In case of non-zero-length plain data, user can select data pattern.
- c) There are four pattern to fill memory.
 - a. zero pattern
 - b. 8-bit counter
 - c. 16-bit counter
 - d. 32-bit counter
- e) Whole plain-data memory is filled with selected pattern by the number of input data length and zero-padding to become 128-bit padded data as displayed in Figure 3-6.

```

COM6 - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help

+++++ AES256GCM Demo Menu +++++
1. Set rEncKeyIn and rDecKeyIn
2. Set rEncIvIn and rDecIvIn
3. Set AAD for Encryption/Decryption
4. Show Data Memory
5. Fill Plain Data Memory
6. Encrypt Data
7. Loop verification
8. Fill Cipher Data Memory
9. Decrypt Data
Choice: 5

+++ Fill Plain Data Memory +++
Length of Plain Data in byte (enter = 0): 24
a. zero pattern
b. 8-bit counter
c. 16-bit counter
d. 32-bit counter
Choice: b

          Plain Data
Addr#   .0.....3  .4.....7  .8.....B  .C.....F  .0.....3  .4.....7  .8.....B  .C.....F
0000:   00010203  04050607  08090A0B  0C0D0E0F  00000000  00000000  00000000  00000000
0010:   10111213  14151617  00000000  00000000  00000000  00000000  00000000  00000000

+++++ AES256GCM Demo Menu +++++
1. Set rEncKeyIn and rDecKeyIn
2. Set rEncIvIn and rDecIvIn
3. Set AAD for Encryption/Decryption
4. Show Data Memory
5. Fill Plain Data Memory
6. Encrypt Data
7. Loop verification
8. Fill Cipher Data Memory
9. Decrypt Data
Choice:
    
```

Figure 3-6 Displayed data when set plain data length and data pattern

3.6 Encrypt

Select “Encrypt” to encrypt plain data in memory. Current length of AAD, encryption AAD and length of plain data are printed on serial console. When the encryption process is finished, both plain data and cipher data will be displayed in table-form and 128-bit encryption tag will be printed as shown in Figure 3-7.

```

COM6 - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help

+++++ AES256GCM Demo Menu +++++
1. Set rEncKeyIn and rDecKeyIn
2. Set rEncIvIn and rDecIvIn
3. Set AAD for Encryption/Decryption
4. Show Data Memory
5. Fill Plain Data Memory
6. Encrypt Data
7. Loop verification
8. Fill Cipher Data Memory
9. Decrypt Data
Choice: 6

+++ Encrypt +++
Length of encrypt-AAD : 20

          Encrypt-AAD          Decrypt-AAD
Addr#   .0.....3 .4.....7 .8.....B .C.....F   .0.....3 .4.....7 .8.....B .C.....F
0000:   00010203 04050607 08090A0B 0C0D0E0F   00010203 04050607 08090A0B 0C0D0E0F
0010:   10111213 00000000 00000000 00000000   10111213 00000000 00000000 00000000

Length of Plain Data : 24

          Plain Data          Cipher Data
Addr#   .0.....3 .4.....7 .8.....B .C.....F   .0.....3 .4.....7 .8.....B .C.....F
0000:   00010203 04050607 08090A0B 0C0D0E0F   772872AF A23B8E78 2A868B61 6F177E47
0010:   10111213 14151617 00000000 00000000   BC2CAAEA 0F8936B2 00000000 00000000

Tag : 6F34D2B4C8EEAE69A2EFE678556F57EC

+++++ AES256GCM Demo Menu +++++
1. Set rEncKeyIn and rDecKeyIn
2. Set rEncIvIn and rDecIvIn
3. Set AAD for Encryption/Decryption
4. Show Data Memory
5. Fill Plain Data Memory
6. Encrypt Data
7. Loop verification
8. Fill Cipher Data Memory
9. Decrypt Data
Choice:

```

Figure 3-7 Serial console after finished encryption process

3.7 Loop verification

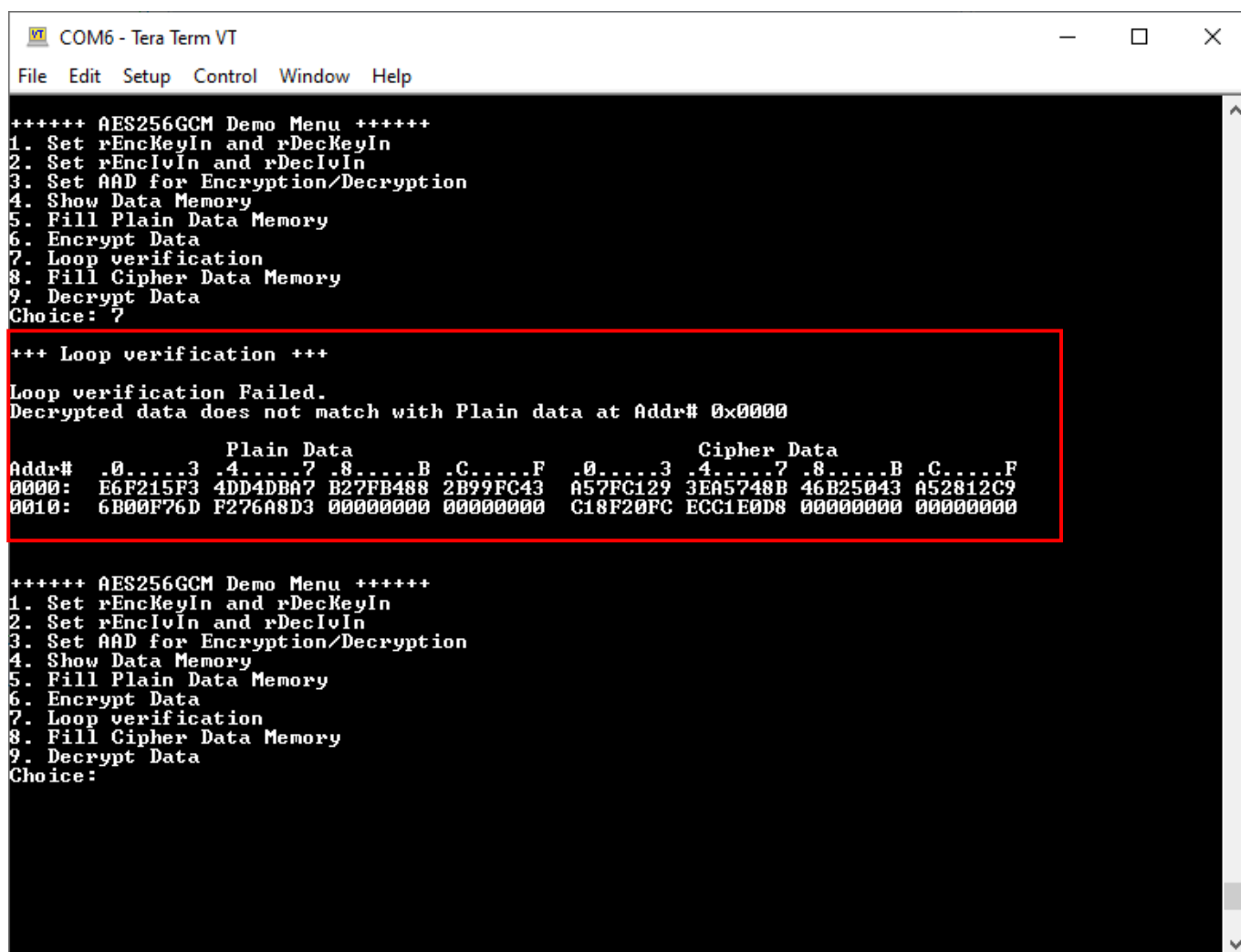
Select “Loop verification”, to check both encryption and decryption. In this menu, plain data in memory will be encrypted with current encryption key, IV and AAD and be stored in cipher data memory which is already cleared.

Then decryption is started, the cipher data will be decrypted with current decryption key, IV and AAD which user could set to be different from encryption parameters. The decrypted data will be stored in plain data memory which is already cleared.

If the decrypted data does not match with plain data input, the first address of the decrypted data which does not match and the data in memory will be printed in table-form on serial console as shown in Figure 3-8.

If the decryption tag does not match with encryption tag, both encryption tag and decryption tag will be printed on serial console as shown in Figure 3-9.

If the decrypted data and decryption tag match with plain data input and encryption tag, respectively, “Loop verification succeeded.” is printed on serial console as shown in Figure 3-10.



```

COM6 - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help

+++++ AES256GCM Demo Menu +++++
1. Set rEncKeyIn and rDecKeyIn
2. Set rEncIvIn and rDecIvIn
3. Set AAD for Encryption/Decryption
4. Show Data Memory
5. Fill Plain Data Memory
6. Encrypt Data
7. Loop verification
8. Fill Cipher Data Memory
9. Decrypt Data
Choice: 7

+++ Loop verification +++
Loop verification Failed.
Decrypted data does not match with Plain data at Addr# 0x0000

          Plain Data          Cipher Data
Addr#   .0....3 .4.....7 .8.....B .C.....F  .0....3 .4.....7 .8.....B .C.....F
0000:   E6F215F3 4DD4DBA7 B27FB488 2B99FC43  A57FC129 3EA5748B 46B25043 A52812C9
0010:   6B00F76D F276A8D3 00000000 00000000  C18F20FC ECC1E0D8 00000000 00000000

+++++ AES256GCM Demo Menu +++++
1. Set rEncKeyIn and rDecKeyIn
2. Set rEncIvIn and rDecIvIn
3. Set AAD for Encryption/Decryption
4. Show Data Memory
5. Fill Plain Data Memory
6. Encrypt Data
7. Loop verification
8. Fill Cipher Data Memory
9. Decrypt Data
Choice:

```

Figure 3-8 Serial console after loop verification is failed with data error

```

COM6 - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help

+++++ AES256GCM Demo Menu +++++
1. Set rEncKeyIn and rDecKeyIn
2. Set rEncIvIn and rDecIvIn
3. Set AAD for Encryption/Decryption
4. Show Data Memory
5. Fill Plain Data Memory
6. Encrypt Data
7. Loop verification
8. Fill Cipher Data Memory
9. Decrypt Data
Choice: ?

+++ Loop verification +++
Loop verification Failed.
Decryption tag does not match with Encryption tag.
Encryption tag : F18CC02D3B05026588E7B70FFDFA67E5
Decryption tag : 3A610B0BA4D98077E10B26A8D3F74701

+++++ AES256GCM Demo Menu +++++
1. Set rEncKeyIn and rDecKeyIn
2. Set rEncIvIn and rDecIvIn
3. Set AAD for Encryption/Decryption
4. Show Data Memory
5. Fill Plain Data Memory
6. Encrypt Data
7. Loop verification
8. Fill Cipher Data Memory
9. Decrypt Data
Choice:

```

Figure 3-9 Serial console after loop verification is failed with tag error

```

COM6 - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help
+++++ AES256GCM Demo Menu +++++
1. Set rEncKeyIn and rDecKeyIn
2. Set rEncIvIn and rDecIvIn
3. Set AAD for Encryption/Decryption
4. Show Data Memory
5. Fill Plain Data Memory
6. Encrypt Data
7. Loop verification
8. Fill Cipher Data Memory
9. Decrypt Data
Choice: ?

+++ Loop verification +++
Loop verification succeeded.

+++++ AES256GCM Demo Menu +++++
1. Set rEncKeyIn and rDecKeyIn
2. Set rEncIvIn and rDecIvIn
3. Set AAD for Encryption/Decryption
4. Show Data Memory
5. Fill Plain Data Memory
6. Encrypt Data
7. Loop verification
8. Fill Cipher Data Memory
9. Decrypt Data
Choice:

```

Figure 3-10 Serial console after loop verification is succeeded

3.8 Fill Cipher Data Memory

Step to fill cipher data in memory as follows

- a) Select “Fill Cipher Data Memory”.
- b) Input the desired length of data in byte. In case of zero-length cipher data operation, user can input “0” or press “enter” on keyboard then end process of this menu. In case of non-zero-length cipher data, user can select data pattern.
- c) There are four pattern to fill memory.
 - a. zero pattern
 - b. 8-bit counter
 - c. 16-bit counter
 - d. 32-bit counter
- f) Whole cipher-data memory is filled with selected pattern by the number of input data length and zero-padding to become 128-bit padded data as displayed in Figure 3-11.

```

COM6 - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help

+++++ AES256GCM Demo Menu +++++
1. Set rEncKeyIn and rDecKeyIn
2. Set rEncIvIn and rDecIvIn
3. Set AAD for Encryption/Decryption
4. Show Data Memory
5. Fill Plain Data Memory
6. Encrypt Data
7. Loop verification
8. Fill Cipher Data Memory
9. Decrypt Data
Choice: 8

+++ Fill Cipher Data Memory +++
Length of Cipher Data in byte (enter = 0): 24
a. zero pattern
b. 8-bit counter
c. 16-bit counter
d. 32-bit counter
Choice: c

Addr#   .0.....3  .4.....7  .8.....B  .C.....F  .0.....3  .4.....7  .8.....B  .C.....F
0000:   00000000  00000000  00000000  00000000  00000001  00020003  00040005  00060007
0010:   00000000  00000000  00000000  00000000  00080009  000A000B  00000000  00000000

+++++ AES256GCM Demo Menu +++++
1. Set rEncKeyIn and rDecKeyIn
2. Set rEncIvIn and rDecIvIn
3. Set AAD for Encryption/Decryption
4. Show Data Memory
5. Fill Plain Data Memory
6. Encrypt Data
7. Loop verification
8. Fill Cipher Data Memory
9. Decrypt Data
Choice:
    
```

Figure 3-11 Displayed data when set cipher data length and data pattern

3.9 Decrypt

Select “Decrypt” to decrypt cipher data in memory. Current length of AAD, decryption AAD and length of cipher data are printed on serial console. When the decryption process is finished, both plain data and cipher data will be displayed in table-form and 128-bit decryption tag will be printed as shown in Figure 3-12.

```

COM6 - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help
++++++ AES256GCM Demo Menu ++++++
1. Set rEncKeyIn and rDecKeyIn
2. Set rEncIvIn and rDecIvIn
3. Set AAD for Encryption/Decryption
4. Show Data Memory
5. Fill Plain Data Memory
6. Encrypt Data
7. Loop verification
8. Fill Cipher Data Memory
9. Decrypt Data
Choice: 9

+++ Decrypt +++
Length of decrypt-AAD : 20

          Encrypt-AAD                Decrypt-AAD
Addr#  .0.....3  .4.....7  .8.....B  .C.....F  .0.....3  .4.....7  .8.....B  .C.....F
0000:  00010203  04050607  08090A0B  0C0D0E0F  00010203  04050607  08090A0B  0C0D0E0F
0010:  10111213  00000000  00000000  00000000  10111213  00000000  00000000  00000000

Length of Cipher Data : 24

          Plain Data                Cipher Data
Addr#  .0.....3  .4.....7  .8.....B  .C.....F  .0.....3  .4.....7  .8.....B  .C.....F
0000:  772970AD  A63C887C  228B816F  631C704F  00000001  00020003  00040005  00060007
0010:  AC35B8F0  1B9620AE  00000000  00000000  00080009  000A000B  00000000  00000000

Tag : 65FBAFBDA77ABBBC5032D49C158D8E70

++++++ AES256GCM Demo Menu ++++++
1. Set rEncKeyIn and rDecKeyIn
2. Set rEncIvIn and rDecIvIn
3. Set AAD for Encryption/Decryption
4. Show Data Memory
5. Fill Plain Data Memory
6. Encrypt Data
7. Loop verification
8. Fill Cipher Data Memory
9. Decrypt Data
Choice:

```

Figure 3-12 Serial console after finished decryption process

4 Revision History

Revision	Date	Description
1.00	4-Jul-2022	Initial version release